第十一次实验方案:观测 WMS 参数和理解 WMS 的流程

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实验步骤:

- 安装 tomcat 后 将 deegree 的 wms 的 war 包放到 tomcat 的 webapp 目录下,
 启动 tomcat;
- 2. 访问: <u>http://localhost:8080/deegree-wms/</u>;
- 3. 点击 "WMS 1.1.1 Get 1.1.1 Capabilities", 查看 wms 的配置和说明;
- 点击进入"WMS 1.1.1 <u>Test WMS</u>",在两个"<u>Get Map</u>"超链接上点击右键,弹出"属性",观看 wms 的 request 数据:如 <u>http://localhost:8080/deegree-wms/services?REQUEST=GetMap&SERVI</u>

CE=WMS&VERSION=1.1.1&WIDTH=742&HEIGHT=667&LAYERS=State

Overview&TRANSPARENT=TRUE&FORMAT=image/png&BBOX=60820.

47151152167,4027931.6904921234,836022.1595806566,4724777.41278

6076&SRS=EPSG:26912&STYLES=

- 5. 查看两个"Get Map"的 response 的内容;
- 返回主页面,进入"<u>Generic OGC WebService Client</u>",更改 request 中的 一些参数,观看返回的图片的变化。

请求参数含义参考:



详细的 WMS 中 GetMap 请求参数解释:

Request parameter	Mandatory/optional	Description
VERSION=1.3.0	М	Request version.
REQUEST=GetMap	М	Request name.
LAYERS=layer_list	М	Comma-separated list of one or more map layers.
STYLES=style_list	М	Comma-separated list of one rendering style per requested layer.
CRS=namespace:identifier	М	Coordinate reference system.
BBOX=minx,miny,maxx,maxy	М	Bounding box corners (lower left, upper right) in CRS units.
WIDTH=output_width	М	Width in pixels of map picture.
HEIGHT=output_height	М	Height in pixels of map picture.
FORMAT=output_format	М	Output format of map.
TRANSPARENT=TRUE FALSE	0	Background transparency of map (default=FALSE).
BGCOLOR=color_value	0	Hexadecimal red-green-blue colour value for the background color (default=0xFFFFF).
EXCEPTIONS=exception_format	0	The format in which exceptions are to be reported by the WMS (default=XML).
TIME=time	0	Time value of layer desired.
ELEVATION=elevation	0	Elevation of layer desired.
Other sample dimension(s)	0	Value of other dimensions as appropriate.

Table 8 — The Parameters of a GetMap request